

# Marico Ltd.

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Marico Ltd is one of the leading Indian Group in consumer products space. The company markets products in hair care, health foods and male grooming segments. Marico's Indian business portfolio includes brands like parachute advansed, hair & care, nihar, mediker, saffola, revive, manjal, setwet, zatak and livon, while the global portfolio offers localized brands like parachute, hair code, fiancee, caivil, hercules, blackchic, code 10, ingwe, x-men, l'ovite and thuan phat. The company derives ~78% revenue from domestic market, while, the rest ~22% revenue comes from global operations. The company has presence in Egypt, South Africa, Middle East, Malaysia, Vietnam and Bangladesh, apart from India.

# **Key Developments**

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#### Financial performance stayed healthy:

Marico witnessed a healthy performance in Q4FY15, with revenue growing by 14.4% YoY on consolidated basis to ₹1,226.3 crore in Q4FY15. This was mainly on account of steady growth in revenue from both domestic as well as international markets. Having generated a revenue growth of 17.0% from Indian business, Marico posted 6.0% growth (in constant currency terms) in revenue from international business in Q4FY15. The net profit also grew significantly by 24% YoY at ₹110.0 crore in Q4FY15 further supported by 42.8% YoY growth in other income to ₹18.8 crore.

Further, FY15 performance also stays robust, with the revenue growing by 22.3% YoY growth for FY15 to ₹5,733.0 crore driven by healthy growth on both domestic as well as international front. Marico registered a growth of 26.0% and 10.0% in revenue from Indian and global business in FY15. In line with rise in nets sales growth, EBITDA margin for the year improved to 16.6% compared to 15.9% in FY14. Finally, the net profit during the year surged by 18.1% YoY to ₹573.5 crore.

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#### Launched new products:

The company consistently launched new products to strengthen its portfolio. During Q4FY15, the company introduced new products in its nourishment portfolio - Parachute Advansed Aromatherapy targeting hair oiling relevant to urban lifestyle. Further, to address the loose mustard oil market, the company launched Nihar Naturals Shanti Sarson Kesh Tel. Besides, in the international market, the company has also launched Parachute Advansed Extra Care, a light hair oil with herbal extracts is being prototyped in Bangladesh.

Market Data	
CMP (₹)	435
Face Value	1.0
52 week H/L (₹)	467.0/233.4
Adj. all time High (₹)	467.0
Decline from 52WH (%)	6.8
Rise from 52WL (%)	86.4
Beta	0.9
Mkt. Cap (₹Cr)	28,056.7
Enterprise Value (₹Cr)	28.199.6

Fiscal Year Ended			
	FY13A	FY14A	FY15A
Net Sales (₹Cr)	4,596.2	4,686.5	5,733.0
Net Profit (₹Cr)	395.9	485.4	573.5
Share Capital (₹Cr)	64.5	64.5	64.5
EPS (₹)	6.2	7.5	8.9
PE (x)	70.5	57.8	48.9
P/BV (x)	14.1	20.6	15.4
ROCE (%)	23.4	43.9	41.7



Shareholding	Mar15	Dec14	Diff.
Promoters	59.7	59.7	-
DII	26.2	25.9	0.3
FII	6.2	6.5	(0.3)
Others	7.9	7.9	-



While operating under a single segment i.e. Consumer products, the company's products in Hair care, Health Foods and Male Grooming sub-segments generated turnover ₹5,733.0 crore in FY15.

#### **Business Overview**

Marico Ltd, one of the country's leading consumer products group, was founded in 1987. It is operating under a single segment i.e. Consumer products, with the company's products in Hair care, Health Foods and Male Grooming sub-segments generating a turnover of ₹5,733.0 crore in FY15. Over the past five years, Marico's top-line and bottom-line have grown at a CAGR of ~16% and ~21%, respectively. Marico's Indian business markets brands such as Parachute Advansed, Hair & Care, Nihar, Mediker, Saffola, Revive, Manjal, Setwet, Zatak and Livon among others. With unique brands like Parachute, Hair Code, Fiancee, Caivil, Hercules, BlackChic, Code 10, Ingwe, X-Men, L'Ovite and Thuan Phat; Marico has tried to localise the lifestyle needs of its global customers.

While deriving majority of revenue from Indian operations; Marico is also having presence in global markets - Egypt, South Africa, Middle East, Malaysia, Vietnam and Bangladesh as well. The company's Indian and global business accounts for ~78% and 22%, respectively (as in FY15).

Marico's key manufacturing capacities are located at Kanjikode (Kerala), Perundurai (Tamil Nadu), Pondicherry (Pondicherry), Dehradun (Uttarakhand), Poanta Sahib and Baddi (Himachal Pradesh). Through its distribution network of 4 regional offices, 32 carrying & forwarding agents (CFAs) and about 5000 distributors and stockists; Marico sells more than 7.5 crore packs every months through ~3.6 mn retail outlets.

#### Volume-wise market share in top 10 categories

Brand & Territory	~Market Share (%)	Rank
Parachute and Nihar coconut oil (India)	57%	1 <sup>st</sup>
Saffola - Super Premium		
Refined	58%	1 <sup>st</sup>
Oils (India)		
Value Added Hair Oils (India)	29%	1 <sup>st</sup>
Value Added Hair Oils (Bangladesh)	16%	3 <sup>rd</sup>
	21%	2 <sup>nd</sup>
Saffola Oats (India)*	21%	2
Parachute Coconut Oil (Bangladesh)	81%	1 <sup>st</sup>
Leave-in Serums (India) (Livon and Silk & Shine)	82%	1 <sup>st</sup>
Hair Creams/Gels (India) (Set Wet & Parachute After Shower)*	44%	1 <sup>st</sup>
Hair Code & Fiancée Hair		
Gels	59%	1 <sup>st</sup>
(Egypt)*		
X-Men Men's Shampoo (Vietnam)*	39%	1 <sup>st</sup>

<sup>\*</sup> Value market share

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Driven by growth in revenue from domestic and international markets in Q4FY15, Marico witnessed a growth of 14.4% in total revenue.

Marico showcased a 24.0% YoY growth in consolidated net profit at ₹110.0 crore in Q4FY15 on account of 42.8% YoY growth in other income to ₹18.8 crore.

# **Showcased decent performance in Q4FY15**

Marico recorded 14.4% YoY growth in consolidated revenue to ₹1,226.3 crore in Q4FY15. This was mainly on account of steady growth in revenue from both domestic as well as international markets. Having generated a revenue growth of 17.0% from Indian business, Marico posted 6.0% growth (in constant currency terms) in revenue from international business in Q4FY15.

In India, the volumes grew marginally by ~3% in Q4FY15, reflecting continued softer consumption trends. However, the overall sales growth was boosted by the price increases taken across the portfolio to cover a major part of the input cost push.

#### **Summary of value growth across Businesses**

Categories/Businesses	Q4FY15	FY15	Share of Group's FY15 Turnover
Group	14.4%	22.3%	
India FMCG Business	17.0%	26.0%	~78%
International FMCG Business	6.0%	10.0%	~22%

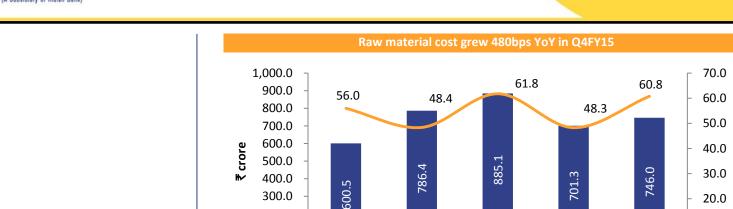
Marico managed to report 11.2% YoY growth in EBITDA to ₹171.3 crore in Q4FY15 supported by a substantial decline in purchases of stock-in trade and a drop in inventory (as a % of sales) by 108bps and 392bps. However, a 480bps YoY rise in raw material cost (as a % of sales) impacted the EBITDA margin, which contracted by 39bps YoY to 14.0% in Q4FY15.

Lastly, Marico showcased 24% YoY growth in its consolidated net profit at ₹110.0 crore in Q4FY15 on account of 42.8% YoY growth in other income to ₹18.8 crore. Decline in interest and depreciation cost by 16.9% and 7.0% YoY further augmented the profit-base in Q4FY15.

#### **Growth summary across key segments**

	Q4F	Y15	FY	15	% of
Categories	Value Growth	Volume Growth	Value Growth	Volume Growth	Group's FY15 Turnover
Parachute Rigids	34%	5%	44%	6%	27%
Value Added Hair Oils	14%	5%	25%	10%	19%
Saffola Edible Oil	3%	-1%	11%	6%	14%





300.0

200.0

100.0

# Parachute & Nihar; company's flagship brand

Total raw material cost

Q1FY15

Q4FY14

The company's flagship brand, Parachute, has witnessed improvement in market share during the 12 months period ended March 2015. The market share of Parachute along with Nihar improved ~100bps to 57%. During FY15, Parachute's rigid portfolio (packs in blue bottles) saw a value growth of 34% and crossed the landmark of ₹1,500 crore in revenue. Further, Parachute's share in the rural markets, currently in the range of 35% to 40%.

Q2FY15

**Q3FY15** 

During Q4FY15, the company launched two new products in its nourishment portfolio namely - Parachute Advansed Aromatherapy targeting hair oiling relevant to urban lifestyle through the benefit of de-stress and relaxation. Further, to address the loose mustard oil market, the company launched Nihar Naturals Shanti SarsonKesh Tel. Besides, in the international market, the company has also launched Parachute Advansed Extra Care, a light hair oil with herbal extracts is being prototyped in Bangladesh.

# Saffola: Launched smaller packs to encourage volume pick-up

Marico's other dominant brand, Saffola, continues to see improvement in its performance as it grew by ~6% YoY in volume terms during FY15. However, in Q4FY15, volume was down 1% impacted primarily due to increased price premium of ₹40-50 a litre compared to other brands. To cope up with this, Marico has decided to launch smaller packs of 500 ml in a move to drive volumes. Saffola is considered an urban brand with ~30% of its sales coming from modern retail outlets.

Marico's premium urban brand, Saffola maintained its leadership position in the super premium refined edible oils segment with 268bps gain in market share to 58% in FY15. In the oats category, the company's oats franchise crossed the revenue benchmark of ₹80 crore in FY15 and has gained the second position in the market.

Marico's flagship brand, **Parachute** has witnessed improvement in market share during FY15. The market share of Parachute along with Nihar improved ~100bps to 57%.

Marico's other dominant brand, continues Saffola, to see improvement in its performance as it grew by ~6% YoY in volume terms during FY15.

20.0

10.0

Q4FY15

As a % of total revenue



Marico's global business accounted for 22% of revenue in FY15 has registered a growth of 10% in revenue during the year.

# Value Added hair oils: Portfolio up-gradation to drive growth going ahead

Marico's value added hair oils (Parachute Advansed, Nihar Naturals and Hair & Care) recorded a volume growth of ~10% in FY15. With four brands under its portfolio, namely, Parachute Advansed Jasmine, Parachute Advansed Ayurdevic Oil, Nihar Naturals Perfumed oil and Nihar Shanti Amla; Marico's value added oils crossed a landmark of ₹1,000 crore revenue in FY15. The company strengthened its position in the segment with 88bps growth to 29% volume share for the 12 months period ended March 2015.

# International business performance remains healthy

The company's global business accounted for 22% of revenue in FY15 has registered a growth of 10% in revenue during the year. While for Q4FY15, Marico's International business achieved a turnover of ₹277 crore (USD 45 million) during Q4FY15, a growth of 8% on constant currency basis, while, the operating margin during the period stood at 16.5% (before corporate allocations).

Marico witnessed lower revenue from its Bangladesh business, with revenue down by 1% in Q4FY15 on a constant currency basis mainly impacted by political unrest in the country. While, the company's Middle East business continues to maintain its growth momentum, with revenue growing 55% on constant currency basis during the quarter under consideration. In addition to this, the business in South East Asia also performed well in Q4FY15, with revenue growing by 25% in Q4FY15 in constant currency terms mainly assisted by uptick in business in Vietnam that has witnessed a double digit constant currency growth during the quarter. However, the business in Egypt witnessed certain pressure, with the revenue declining by 30% in Q4FY15, impacted by distribution transition in the country.



#### **Balance Sheet (Consolidated)**

Other current assets  Total Assets	1,339.6 <b>3,707.2</b>	1,460.0	1,412.0
Other non-current assets	142.6	155.0	120.8
Loans & advances	255.5	147.4	229.8
Investments	151.6	310.5	283.8
Goodwill	395.5	254.3	489.1
Fixed Assets	1,422.4	637.8	589.8
Total Equity & Liabilities	3,707.2	2,965.0	3,125.3
Other current liabilities	772.1	947.3	840.9
Other non-current liabilities	1.0	0.01	-
Deferred tax liability	5.8	9.6	7.9
Provisions	121.0	85.7	103.9
Total debt	790.7	525.9	334.2
Minority Interest	35.1	35.8	13.7
Net Worth	1,981.5	1,360.6	1,824.8
Reserve & surplus	1,917.0	1,296.1	1,760.3
Share Capital	64.5	64.5	64.5
(₹Cr)	FY13A	FY14A	FY15A

## **Profit & Loss Account (Consolidated)**

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(₹Cr)	FY13A	FY14A	FY15A
Total revenue	4,596.2	4,686.5	5,733.0
Expenses	3,970.4	3,938.5	4,862.9
EBITDA	625.8	748.0	870.1
Other Income	37.5	57.9	58.9
Depreciation	86.6	76.9	84.4
EBIT	576.7	729.0	844.6
Interest	58.0	34.5	22.9
Exceptional Item	33.2	-	-
Profit Before Tax	551.9	694.6	821.7
Tax	146.2	190.5	236.8
Profit After Tax	405.7	504.1	584.9
Minority Interest	9.8	18.7	11.4
Net Profit	395.9	485.4	573.5

## **Cash Flow (Consolidated)**

Y/E (₹ Cr)	FY13A	FY14A
Net profit/loss before	551.9	694.6
extraordinary items and tax	331.3	054.0
Net cashflow from operating	431.9	660.5
activities	131.3	000.5
Net cash used in investing activities	(832.3)	(204.2)
Net cash used from financing	442.3	(339.3)
activities	442.3	(333.3)
Foreign exchange gains / losses	2.5	27.5
Net inc/dec in cash and cash	44.2	144.4
equivalents	77.2	177,7
Cash and cash equivalents begin of	60.7	105.0
year	00.7	103.0
Cash and cash equivalents end of	105.0	249.4
year	105.0	243.4

# **Key Ratios (Consolidated)**

	FY13A	FY14A	FY15A
EBITDA Margin (%)	13.6	16.0	15.2
EBIT Margin (%)	12.5	15.6	14.7
NPM (%)	8.6	10.4	10.0
ROCE (%)	23.4	43.9	41.7
ROE (%)	18.3	35.7	31.4
EPS (₹)	6.2	7.5	8.9
P/E (x)	70.5	57.8	48.9
BVPS(₹)	30.9	21.1	28.3
P/BVPS (x)	14.1	20.6	15.4
EV/Net Sales (x)	6.2	6.0	4.9
EV/EBITDA (x)	45.7	37.7	32.4

#### **Financial performance snapshot**

Marico witnessed a healthy performance for the year ended March 2015, with the consolidated revenue growing by 22.3% YoY growth for FY15 to ₹5,733.0 crore driven by healthy growth on both domestic as well as international front. Marico registered a growth of 26.0% and 10.0% in revenue from Indian and global business in FY15. In line with rise in nets sales growth, EBITDA margin for the year improved to 16.6% compared to 15.9% in FY14. Finally, the net profit during the year surged by 18.1% YoY to ₹573.5 crore.

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